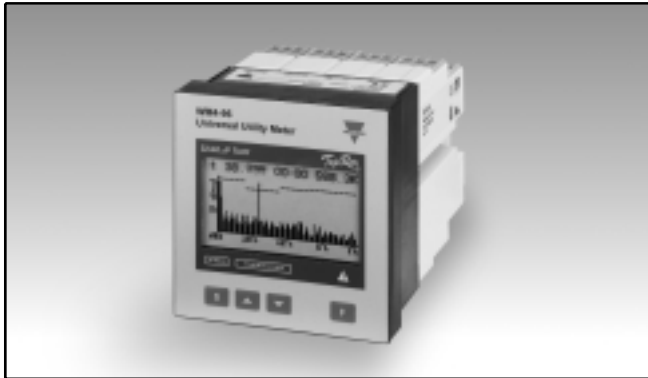


# Energy Management Modular Universal Utility Meter and Power Analyzer Type WM4-96

CARLO GAVAZZI



- Optional RS 422/485 serial output
- Optional RS232 + real time clock function and 2Mb data logging of alarms, MIN/MAX events and up to 8 variables with programmable time interval.
- MODBUS RTU, JBUS protocol
- Transmission and reception of SMS messages (variables and alarm status)
- Data transmission and reception by means of analogue modem
- Up to 4 optional pulse outputs
- Up to 4 optional alarm outputs
- Universal power supply: 18-60VAC/VDC, 90-260 VAC/VDC
- Front degree protection: IP 65

## Product Description

Universal utility meter and power analyzer which can be used in 3 different operating modes:

- direct measurements for the power quality analysis (LV or MV/HV connection);
- indirect energy and power measurements by means of watt-hour meters (LV or MV/HV connection);
- direct measurements for the instantaneous variables (LV connection) and indirect

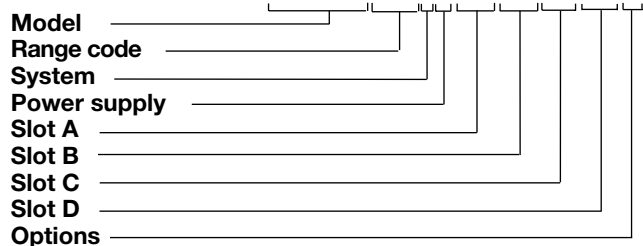
**Note:** the instrument can be supplied both factory-assembled and with spare modules to be assembled by the customer.

measurements for the energy variables (LV or MV/HV). It's possible to add the management of gas and water metering to all of these working modes. Automatic transmission of SMS alarm messages. Remote read-out from GSM mobile phones of all the instantaneous variables, the last variables available in the data logging and the energy meters.

- Class 0.5 (current/voltage)
- Universal meter: energy, water and gas
- 32-bit  $\mu$ P-based multifunction power analyzer
- Back-lighted graph display (128x64 dots)
- Front size: 96x96 mm
- Measurement of single phase and system instantaneous variables: W, Wdmd, var, var dmd, VA, VA dmd, PF, PF avg, V, A, Hz, THD (for all measurements max and min values)
- Measured energies: kWh and kvarh on 4 quadrants
- Graphic display of the load profile (daily, weekly, monthly display)
- Current and voltage inputs with autoranging capability
- 4x4 dgt instantaneous variable read-out
- 4x9 dgt total energies read-out
- 4x6 dgt partial energies read-out
- 48 independent energy meters to be used as single, dual, multi-time energy management
- Interface with watt-hour meters by means of digital inputs (+kWh, +kvarh, -kWh, -kvarh)
- Interface with gas and water meters by means of digital inputs (one water meter, two gas meters to be used as single or dual time management)
- Display refresh rate: 10 samples/s
- Harmonic distortion analysis (FFT) up to the 50th harmonic with graphic and numeric indication (current and voltage)
- Harmonics source detection

## How to order

WM4-96 AV53H XX XX XX XX X



## How to order

Wm4Soft

Wm4Soft, program to download memory data, manage a modem and program WM4-96 remotely.

## Type selection

Range code (on request)	Slot A (interfacing)	Slot B (communication)	Slot C (alarm or pulse)
<b>XXX:</b> None <b>AV5:</b> 240/415 VAC-1/5 AAC (max. 300 V (L-N)/520 V (L-L) - 6 A) <b>AV7:</b> 400/690VAC - 1/5 AAC (max. 480V (L-N) / 830 V (L-L) / 6 A)	<b>XX:</b> None <b>D2:</b> 3 universal digital inputs + excitation output (16-24VDC)	<b>XX:</b> None <b>S1:</b> Serial output, RS485 multidrop, bidirectional	<b>XX:</b> None <b>R1:</b> Single relay output (AC1-8AAC, 250VAC) <b>R2:</b> Dual relay output, (AC1-8AAC, 250VAC) <b>O1:</b> Single open collector output (30V/100mADC) <b>O2:</b> Dual open collector output (30V/100mADC) <b>D1:</b> 3 digital inputs for voltage-free contacts <b>D2:</b> 3 universal digital inputs + excitation output (16-24VDC)
<b>Power supply</b> <b>L:</b> 18 to 60VAC/VDC <b>H:</b> 90 to 260VAC/VDC	<b>Slot D (alarm or pulse)</b> <b>XX:</b> None <b>R2:</b> Dual relay output, (AC1-8AAC, 250VAC) <b>O2:</b> Dual open collector output (30V/100mADC) <b>O4:</b> Four open collector output (30V/100mADC)	<b>Options</b> <b>X:</b> None <b>M:</b> Serial port RS232+RTC+ 2Mb or Data memory to store all events and continuous record up to 8 variables	

## Input specifications

<b>Number of analogue inputs</b>		Harmonic distortion (@ 25°C ± 5°C, R.H. ≤ 60%)	1% FS (FS: 100%) phase: ±2°; I <sub>min</sub> : 0.1Arms; I <sub>max</sub> : 15Ap; U <sub>min</sub> : 50V <sub>RMS</sub> ; U <sub>max</sub> : 500Vp Sampling frequency: 6400 samples/s @ 50Hz
Current	1 (1-phase; system code: 3) 4 (3-phase; system code: 3)		
Voltage	1 (1-phase; system code: 3) 4 (3-phase; system code: 3)		
<b>Digital inputs</b>		<b>Additional errors</b>	
AQ1038	Number of inputs: 3 (voltage-free), W-VAdmd measurements synchronization. Interfacing with watt-hour meters (+kWh, +kvarh, -kWh, -kvarh) Measurements of gas /water m <sup>3</sup> . Tariff selection.	Humidity	≤ 0.3% rdg, 60% to 90% R.H.
Purpose		Input frequency	≤ 0.4% rdg, 62 to 400 Hz
Measuring current	<8mA/ 17.5 to 25VDC	Magnetic field	≤ 0.5% rdg @ 400 A/m
AQ1042	No of inputs: 3+excitation output	<b>Temperature drift</b>	
Input frequency	Max 20 Hz, dutycycle 50%	≤ 200ppm/°C	
Excitation output	16V<+Aux<24VDC Max 15mA	<b>Sampling rate</b>	
Contact measuring current	15mA	6400 samples/s @ 50Hz	
Close contact resistance	Max 1kΩ	<b>Display</b>	
Open contact resistance	Min 100kΩ	Graph LCD backlighted (128x64 dots). Read-out for the instantaneous variables: 4x4 digit or 4x3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> digit Total energies: 4x9 digit; Partial energies: 4x6 digit	
Insulation	4000VRMS	<b>Max. and min. indication</b>	
Max. input number	6 in the configuration: AQ1038+AQ1042 or 2*AQ1042	Max. 9999 (999999999), Min. -9999 (-999999999)	
<b>Accuracy</b> (display, RS232, RS485)		<b>Measurements</b>	
Current (A <sub>L1</sub> , A <sub>L2</sub> , A <sub>L3</sub> )	In: 5A, I <sub>f.s.</sub> : 6A V <sub>n</sub> : 240VL-N, V <sub>f.s.</sub> : 300VL-N ±0.5% rdg (0.2 to 1.2 In) ±5mA (0.02 to 0.2 In)	Current, voltage, power, energy, power factor, frequen- cy, harmonic distortion (see "Display Tables"). TRMS measurement of a distorted wave (voltage/current) .	
Voltage	range AV5: range AV7:	Coupling type	Direct.
	±0.5% rdg (from 48 to 300V <sub>L-N</sub> ) ±0.5% rdg (from 80 to 480V <sub>M-N</sub> )	Crest factor	≤3, max. 15Ap/500Vp "AV5" (L-N), 15Ap/800Vp "AV7" (L-N)
Frequency	Includes also: frequency, power supply and output load influences	<b>Ranges (impedances)</b>	
Active power	±0.1% rdg (40 to 440 Hz)	AV5	58/100 V (> 500 kΩ) - 1 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA) 58/100 V (> 500 kΩ) - 5 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA)
	±0.5% (rdg + FS) (PF 0.5 L/C, 0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5) or ±1% rdg (PF 0.5 L/C, 0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5)	AV7	240 V/415 V (> 500 kΩ) - 1 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA) 240 V/415 V (> 500 kΩ) - 5 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA) 100/170 V (> 500 kΩ) - 1 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA) 100/170 V (> 500 kΩ) - 5 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA) 400/690 V (> 500 kΩ) - 1 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA) 400/690 V (> 500 kΩ) - 5 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA)
Reactive power	±0.5% (rdg + FS) (PF 0.5 L/C, 0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5) or ±1% rdg (PF 0.5 L/C, 0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5)	<b>Frequency</b>	
Apparent power	±0.5% (rdg + FS) (0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5) or ±1% rdg (0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5)	40 to 440 Hz	
Energies	Active: class 1 according to EN61036 Reactive: class 2 according to EN61268 I <sub>b</sub> : 5A, I <sub>max</sub> : 6A 0.1I <sub>b</sub> : 500mA, Start-up current: 20mA U <sub>n</sub> : 240V (AV5), 400V (AV7)	<b>Overload protection</b>	
		Continuous: voltage/current:	AV5: 300V <sub>L-N</sub> / 500V <sub>L-L</sub> / 6A AV7: 480V <sub>L-N</sub> / 830V <sub>L-L</sub> / 6A AV5: 600V <sub>L-N</sub> /1040V <sub>L-L</sub> /120A AV7: 960V <sub>L-N</sub> /1660V <sub>L-L</sub> /120A
		For 1s: voltage/current:	

## Output specifications

<b>RS422/RS485 (on request)</b>  Connections  Addresses Protocol Data (bidirectional) Dynamic (reading only)  Static (writing only)  Data format  Baud rate  Insulation	Multidrop bidirectional (static and dynamic variables) 2 or 4 wires, max. distance 1200m, termination directly on the module from 1 to 255, key-pad selectable MODBUS RTU/JBUS  All display variables, see also the table, "List of the connected variables". All configuration parameters energy reset, activation of digital outputs. 1 start bit, 8 data bit, no parity/even parity/odd parity, 1 stop bit 1200, 2400, 4800 and 9600 bit/s selectable By means of optocouplers, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to measuring inputs 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to power supply input	<b>Pulse outputs (on request)</b> Number of outputs Type  Pulse duration  Insulation  Notes	The outputs are completely programmable independently of the type of module being used.  Up to 4 From 1 to 1000 pulses programmable for k-M-G Wh, k-M-G varh, open collector (NPN transistor) V <sub>ON</sub> 1.2 VDC/ max. 100 mA V <sub>OFF</sub> 30 VDC max. Outputs connectable to total and/or partial energy meters 220 ms (ON), ≥ 220 ms (OFF) According to DIN43864 By means of optocouplers, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to measuring inputs, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to power supply input. The outputs can be either open collector type or relay type (for the relay output refer to the specifications described in the "alarm outputs" section).
<b>RS232 (on request)</b>  Connections Data format  Baud rate  Protocol Other features	bidirectional (static and dynamic variables) 3 wires, max. distance 15m 1 start bit, 8 data bit, no parity, 1 stop bit 2400, 4800, 9600, 38400 bit/s MODBUS RTU (JBUS) As per RS422/485	<b>Alarm outputs (on request)</b> Number of set-points Alarm type  Monitoring of the variable  Set-point adjustment  Hysteresis  On-time delay Relay status	Up to 4, independent Up alarm, down alarm with or without latch, phase asymmetry, phase loss, neutral loss. All the variables listed at the paragraph "List of the connectable variables". 0 to 100% of the electrical scale 0 to 100% of the electrical scale 0 to 255 s Selectable: normally de-energized or normally energized Relay, SPDT AC 1-8A, 250VAC DC 12-5A, 24VDC AC 15-2.5A, 250VAC DC 13-2.5A, 24VDC ≤ 150 ms, filters excluded, FFT excluded, setpoint on-time delay: "0s" 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to measuring input, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to power supply input.
<b>Communication by modem</b> Analogue modem  GSM Modem  GSM kit type-tested for WM4	For the remote communication of all the data measured and managed by WM4. External communication Modem. Recommended type: US Robotics For the transmission of SMS messages: alarms, instantaneous variables, last available variables of data logging and energy meters. The alarms can also be transmitted automatically, while the variables can be recalled by means of special SMS question codes Siemens kit (external) model "TC35 TERMINAL" included GSM module, antenna and 230V power supply.	Output type  Min. response time  Insulation  Notes	Relay, SPDT AC 1-8A, 250VAC DC 12-5A, 24VDC AC 15-2.5A, 250VAC DC 13-2.5A, 24VDC ≤ 150 ms, filters excluded, FFT excluded, setpoint on-time delay: "0s" 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to measuring input, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to power supply input.  The outputs can be either relay type or open collector type (for this latter one, see the specifications mentioned in the pulse outputs)
<b>Digital outputs (on request)</b>	To be used as alarms and/or retransmission of the energy, gas, water metering and/or outputs remotely controlled by the serial communication port.		



**Software functions**

<p><b>Password</b></p> <p>1st level 2nd level</p>	<p>Numeric code of max 3 digits; 2 protection levels of the programming data Password "0": no protection Password from 1 to 499: all data are protected Note: by entering in the programming mode by means of password, the measurement is inhibited.</p>	<p>Battery life <b>Data logger function</b></p>	<p>10 years The data are stored at time intervals from 1 to 60 min.; up to 8 instantaneous variables can be selected.</p>
<p><b>Operating mode selection</b></p>	<p>- Direct measurements for the power quality analysis (LV or MV/HV connection); - Indirect energy and power measurements by means of watt-hour meters (LV or MV/HV connection); - Direct measurements for the instantaneous variables (LV connection) and indirect measurements for the energy variables (LV or MV/HV). It's possible to add the management of gas and water metering to all of these working modes.</p>	<p>Historical data storing time  Data format</p>	<p>3 weeks with storing time interval of 1 min for four variables. 90 weeks (approx. 2 years): with storing time interval of 60min for eight variables. date: day, month time: hours, minutes, seconds, type of stored variable: variable value. Number of sampled variables available by serial port.</p>
<p><b>Pulse weight</b></p>	<p>Water/gas meter inputs: selectable from 1 to 1000 pulses/m<sup>3</sup>, energy from 1 to 1000.00 imp/kWh/kvarh</p>	<p><b>Load profile</b></p>	<p>Storage at time intervals of 5-10-15-20-30 min of Wdmd.</p>
<p><b>Transformer ratio</b></p>	<p>CT up to 30000 A, VT up to 600 kV</p>	<p>Historical data storing time</p>	<p>30 weeks: with recording interval of 5min. 90 weeks: with storing interval of 15min.</p>
<p><b>Filters</b></p> <p>Filter operating range Filtering coefficient Filter action</p>	<p>0 to 99.9% of the input electrical scale. 1 to 255 Display, alarms, serial outputs (fundamental variables: V, A, W and their derived ones).</p>	<p>Data format</p>	<p>Wdmd variable value, minutes, seconds, day, month.</p>
<p><b>Event logging</b></p> <p>Type of data  Sampling management  Data management type: Memory size</p>	<p>Only with RS232+RTC module+ Data memory Alarms and max./min. (max. 480 events) stored with date (dd:mm:yy) and hour (hh:mm:ss) reference, data logger and load profile Only for data logger and load profile. The sample stored within the selected time interval results from the continuous average of the measured values. The average is calculated (min. sample) with an interval within two following measurements of approx. 200 ms. FIFO 2Mb</p>	<p><b>Displaying</b></p> <p>Energy meters  Water and gas meters  Stored events  Data logger  Load profile  <b>Display language</b></p>	<p>4 variables per page 1 page that can be layed out by the user 30 fixed pages Up to 12 pages depending on the selected tariff mode. Displaying of the consumed energy up to two months preceding the current one by means of password (depending on the selected tariff mode). 1 page with two displaying modes depending on the selected one: water and gas m<sup>3</sup> or day-time and night gas m<sup>3</sup>. 240 pages. Display by means of password. Display of the data by means of password with reset function of the relevant memory section. 3 pages, daily, weekly and monthly graphic display. Reset function of the relevant memory section by means of password. Selectable: Italian, English, French, German, Spanish</p>



## Wm4Soft software: memory data transfer

<b>Main specifications</b>	English language software to transfer memory data and write messages to be coupled to the SMS alarms, plus modem communication management. The program runs under Windows 95/98/98SE.	<b>Modem communication</b>	Phone book management (save up to 10 numbers). Each number is associated to a modem that corresponds either to the single instrument or to a network of instruments.
<b>Data Storing</b>	In pre-formatted XLS files (Excel data base)	<b>Data access</b>	By means of RS232 serial port to be coupled to a GSM or analogue modem RS485 (also multi-drop avail.).
<b>Data Transfer</b>	Manual or automatic at programmable timings.	<b>Other functions</b>	Remote programming of WM4

## General Specifications

<b>Operating Temperature</b>	0 to +50°C (32 to 122°F) (R.H. < 90% non-condensing)	<b>Product</b>	Energy measurements: EN61036, EN61268. DIN43864
<b>Storage temperature</b>	-10 to +60°C (14 to 140°F) (R.H. < 90% non-condensing)	<b>Pulse output</b>	
<b>Insulation reference voltage</b>	300 VRMS to ground (AV5 input)	<b>Approvals</b>	CE UL and CSA
<b>Insulation</b>	4000 VRMS between all inputs/outputs to ground	<b>Connector</b>	Screw-type max. 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> wires (2x 1.5mm <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Dielectric strength</b>	4000 VRMS for 1 minute	<b>Housing Dimensions</b>	96x96x140 mm
<b>Noise Rejection CMRR</b>	100 dB, 48 to 62 Hz	<b>Material</b>	ABS, self-extinguishing: UL 94 V-0
<b>EMC</b>	EN 50081-2, EN 50082-2	<b>Protection degree</b>	Front: IP65
<b>Other standards Safety</b>	IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1	<b>Weight</b>	Approx. 600 g (packing included)

## Supply specifications

<b>AC/DC voltage</b>	90 to 260V (standard) 18 to 60V (on request)	<b>Power consumption</b>	≤ 30VA/12W (90 to 260V) ≤ 20VA/12W (18 to 60V)
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## Load profile display

Installed power

Example: the consumed power integrated in 15 minutes exceeds the installed power

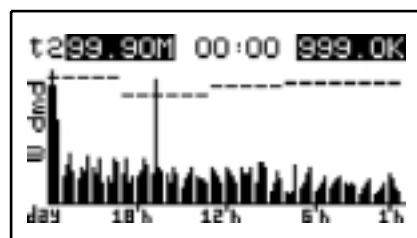
Graph of consumptions

Time of the last integration

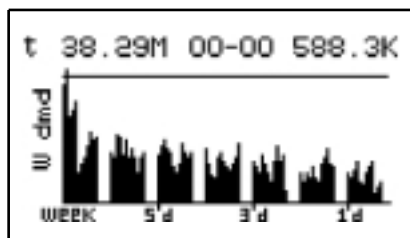
Wdmd of the last integration period

Profile of the installed power divided into time periods

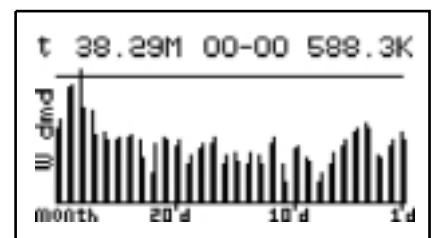
By means of the "F" key you can display the single integration time periods and the details relating to the value of the installed power programmed for that time period, the storing time of the Wdmd sample and the relevant value.



Daily graph: resolution of 15 minutes, total time of 24 hours.



Weekly graph: resolution of 2 hours, total time of 7 days.



Monthly graph: resolution of 12 hours, maximum total time of 31 days.



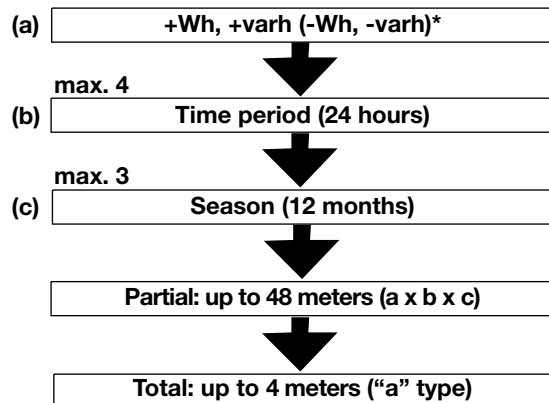
## Harmonic distortion analysis

<b>Analysis principle</b>	FFT	
<b>Harmonic measurement</b> Current Voltage	Up to the 50 <sup>th</sup> harmonic Up to the 50 <sup>th</sup> harmonic	
<b>Type of harmonics</b>	THD (VL1) THD odd (VL1) THD even (VL1) The same for the other phases: L2, L3. THD (AL1) THD odd (AL1) THD even (AL1) The same for the other phases: L2, L3.	<b>Harmonic details</b>
<b>Harmonic phase angle</b>	The instrument measures the angle between the single harmonic of "V" and the single harmonic of "I" of the same order. According to the value of the electrical angle, it is	<b>System</b>
		possible to know if the distortion is absorbed or generated. Note: if the system has 3 wires the angle cannot be measured.
		The harmonic contents is displayed as a graph showing the whole harmonic spectrum. This value is also given as a numerical information: THD % / RMS value THD even % / RMS value THD odd% / RMS value single harmonics in % / RMS value
		The harmonic distortion can be measured in single-phase, 3-wire or 4-wire systems. Tw: 0.02

## Time period management (energy, water and gas metering)

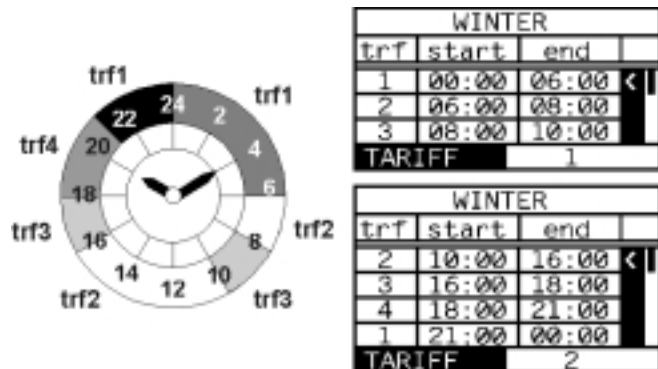
<b>Time periods</b>	Energy Selectable: single time, dual time and multi-time
<b>Single time</b> Number of meters	Energy, water, gas Total: 4 (9-digit) (no partial meters)
<b>Dual time</b> Number of meters  Time periods	Energy, gas Total: 4 (9-digit) Partial: 8 (6-digit); 2, programmable within 24 hours
<b>Multi-time</b> Number of meters  Time periods  Time seasons	Energy Total: 4 (9-digit) Partial: 48 (6-digit); 4, programmable within 24 hours 3, programmable within 12 months;
<b>Pulse output</b>	Connectable to total and/or partial meters (dual time, multi-time periods)
<b>Energy metering recording</b>	Energy consumption history, recording of energy metering by months, oldest data: 2 months before current date. Recording of total and partial energy metering. Energy metering recording (EEPROM) Max.999.999.999 kWh/kvarh.

### Management concept (multi-time)



\* Only if measuring analogue inputs are present.

### Example of multi-time energy metering



## Display pages

### Display variables in three-phase systems, 4-wire connections

No	1st variable	2nd variable	3rd variable	4th variable	Note
0	Selectable	Selectable	Selectable	Selectable	
1	V L1	V L2	V L3	V L-N sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
2	V L1-2	V L2-3	V L3-1	V L-L sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
3	A L1	A L2	A L3	A sys	
4	W L1	W L2	W L3	W sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
5	var L1	var L2	var L3	var sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
6	VA L1	VA L2	VA L3	VA sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
7	PF L1	PF L2	PF L3	PF sys	
8	V L1	A L1	PF L1	W L1	
9	V L2	A L2	PF L2	W L2	
10	V L3	A L3	PF L3	W L3	
11	V sys	PF sys	var sys	W sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
12	A sys	PF sys	Hz	W sys	Sys = system = $\Sigma$
13	W dmd	var dmd	PF avg	VA dmd	
14	(MAX1)	(MAX2)	(MAX3)	(MAX4)	The MAX value can be one of the above mentioned (From No 0 to No 13)
15	(MAX5)	(MAX6)	(MAX7)	(MAX8)	
16	(MAX9)	(MAX10)	(MAX11)	(MAX12)	
17	(MIN1)	(MIN2)	(MIN3)	(MIN4)	
18	(MIN5)	(MIN6)	(MIN7)	(MIN8)	The MIN value can be one of the above mentioned (From No 0 to No 13)
19	Histogram FFT V1 (THD, THDo, THDe, Single harmonic)				Only if analysis V1-A1 are activated
20	Histogram FFT A1 (THD, THDo, THDe, Single harmonic)				Only if analysis V1-A1 are activated
21	Histogram FFT V2 (THD, THDo, THDe, Single harmonic)				Only if analysis V2-A2 are activated
22	Histogram FFT A2 (THD, THDo, THDe, Single harmonic)				Only if analysis V2-A2 are activated
23	Histogram FFT V3 (THD, THDo, THDe, Single harmonic)				Only if analysis V3-A3 are activated
24	Histogram FFT A3 (THD, THDo, THDe, Single harmonic)				Only if analysis V3-A3 are activated
25	kWh + TOT	kWh - TOT	kvarh + TOT	kvarh - TOT	
26	kWh+	kWh-	kvarh+	kvarh-	Partial energy being measured
27	GAS m <sup>3</sup>	WATER m <sup>3</sup> or GAS m <sup>3</sup> night tariff			According to the setting

#### Used calculation formulas

##### Phase variables

Instantaneous effective voltage

$$V_{IN} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (V_{INi})^2}$$

Instantaneous active power

$$W_1 = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (V_{INi}) \cdot (A_{1i})$$

Instantaneous power factor

$$\cos\phi_1 = \frac{W_1}{VA_1}$$

Instantaneous effective current

$$A_1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (A_{1i})^2}$$

Instantaneous apparent power

$$VA_1 = V_{IN} \cdot A_1$$

Instantaneous reactive power

$$VAR_1 = \sqrt{(VA_1)^2 - (W_1)^2}$$

#### System variables

Equivalent three-phase voltage

$$V_{\Sigma} = \frac{V_{12} + V_{23} + V_{31}}{3}$$

Three-phase reactive power

$$VAR_{\Sigma} = (VAR_1 + VAR_2 + VAR_3)$$

Equivalent three-phase current

$$A_{\Sigma} = \frac{VA_{\Sigma}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot V_{\Sigma}}$$

Three-phase active power

$$W_{\Sigma} = W_1 + W_2 + W_3$$

Three-phase apparent power

$$VA_{\Sigma} = \sqrt{W_{\Sigma}^2 + VAR_{\Sigma}^2}$$

Three-phase power factor

$$\cos\phi_{\Sigma} = \frac{W_{\Sigma}}{VA_{\Sigma}} \quad (\text{TPF})$$

Total harmonic distortion

$$\text{THD}_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} T_{i,n}^2}}{T_{i,1}}$$

Where:

i = considered phase (L1, L2 or L3)

T = considered variable (V or A)

n = harmonic order

#### Energy metering

$$kWh_i = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} P_i(t) dt \approx \Delta t \sum_{n_1}^{n_2} P_{o,i}$$

$$kVarh_i = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} Q_i(t) dt \approx \Delta t \sum_{n_1}^{n_2} Q_{o,i}$$

Where:

i = considered phase (L1, L2 or L3)

P = active power

Q = reactive power

t<sub>1</sub>, t<sub>2</sub> = starting and ending time points of consumption recording

n = time unit

$\Delta t$  = time interval between two successive power consumptions

n<sub>1</sub>, n<sub>2</sub> = starting and ending discrete time points of consumption recording



## List of the variables that can be connected to:

- Max./Min. variable detection
- Alarm outputs
- Pulse outputs

No	Variable	1-phase system	3-ph. 4-wire balanced sys.	3-ph. 4-wire unbal. sys.	3 ph. 3-wire bal. sys.	3 ph. 3-wire unbal. sys.	meas. module not available	Notes
1	V L1	o	x	x	o	o	o	
2	V L2	o	x	x	o	o	o	
3	V L3	o	x	x	o	o	o	
4	V L-N sys	o	x	x	o	o	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
5	V L1-2	x	x	x	x	x	o	
6	V L2-3	o	x	x	x	x	o	
7	V L3-1	o	x	x	x	x	o	
8	V L-L sys	o	x	x	x	x	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
9	A L1	x	x	x	x	x	o	
10	A L2	o	x	x	x	x	o	
11	A L3	o	x	x	x	x	o	
12	A sys	o	x	x	x	x	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
13	W L1	x	x	x	o	o	o	
14	W L2	o	x	x	o	o	o	
15	W L3	o	x	x	o	o	o	
16	W sys	o	x	x	x	x	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
17	var L1	x	x	x	o	o	o	
18	var L2	o	x	x	o	o	o	
19	var L3	o	x	x	o	o	o	
20	var sys	o	x	x	x	x	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
21	VA L1	x	x	x	o	o	o	
22	VA L2	o	x	x	o	o	o	
23	VA L3	o	x	x	o	o	o	
24	VA sys	o	x	x	x	x	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
25	PF L1	x	x	x	o	o	o	
26	PF L2	o	x	x	o	o	o	
27	PF L3	o	x	x	o	o	o	
28	PF sys	o	x	x	x	x	o	Σ Sys = system = Σ
29	Hz	x	x	x	x	x	o	
30	THD V1	x	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
31	THDo V1	x	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
32	THDe V1	x	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
33	THD V2	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
34	THDo V2	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
35	THDe V2	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
36	THD V3	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
37	THDo V3	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
38	THDe V3	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
39	THD A1	x	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
40	THDo A1	x	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
41	THDe A1	x	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
42	THD A2	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
43	THDo A2	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
44	THDe A2	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
45	THD A3	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
46	THDo A3	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
47	THDe A3	o	x	x	x	x	o	FFT V1-A1 ON
48	A dmd	x	x	x	x	x	o	
49	VA dmd	x	x	x	x	x	x	
50	PF avg	x	x	x	x	x	x	
51	W dmd	x	x	x	x	x	x	◆
52	ASY	o	x	x	x	x	o	

(x) = available (o) = not available

◆ Notes: the alarm outputs can be connected to Wdmd total and/or Wdmd tariff1, Wdmd tariff2, Wdmd tariff3, Wdmd tariff4.



## The available modules

Type	N. of channels	Order code
WM4-96 base		AD1040
AV5.3 measuring inputs		AQ1018
AV7.3 measuring inputs		AQ1019
18-60VAC/DC power supply		AP1021
90-260VAC/DC power supply		AP1020
RS485 interface (1)	1	AR1034
Relay output (*)	1	AO1058
Relay output (*)	2	AO1035
Open collector output (*)	1	AO1059
Open collector output (*)	2	AO1036
Open collector output (*)	4	AO1037
Digital inputs	3	AQ1038
Digital inputs + Aux	3	AQ1042
RS232 interface + RTC + Data memory (1)	1	AR1041

## The possible module combinations

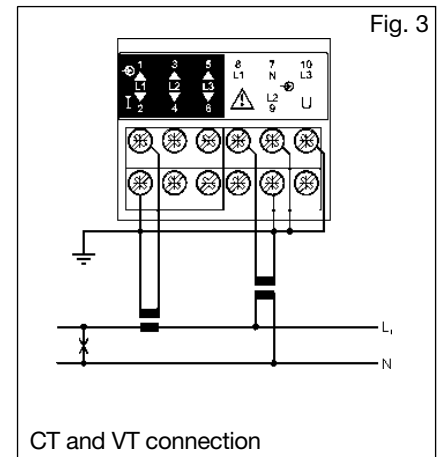
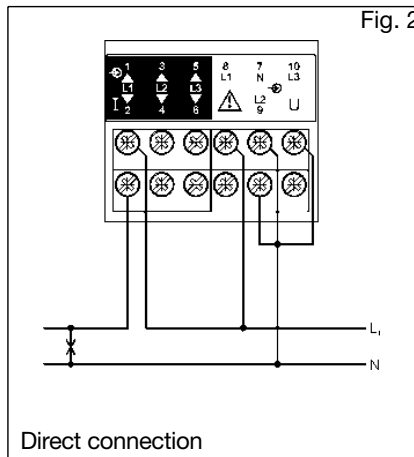
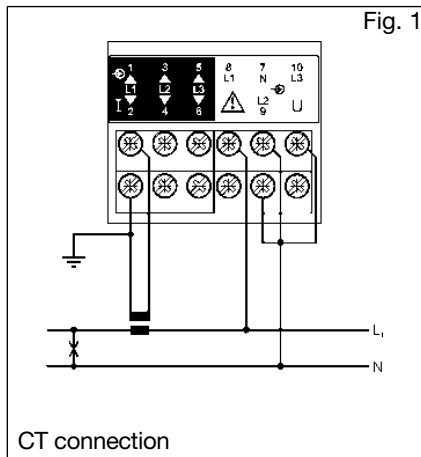
Basic unit	Slot A	Slot B	Slot C	Slot D
RS485 interface		●		
Single relay output (*)			●	●
Single open collect. output (*)			●	●
Dual relay output (*)			●	●
Dual open coll. output (*)			●	●
4 open coll. output (*)				●
3 digital inputs			●	
3 digital inputs + Aux	●		●	
Basic unit	Slot E			
RS232 interface + RTC + Data memory		●		

(\*) Alarm or pulse

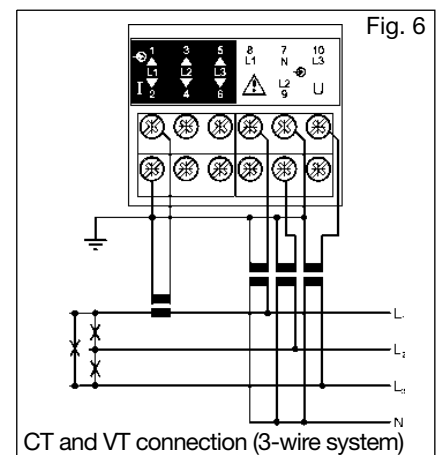
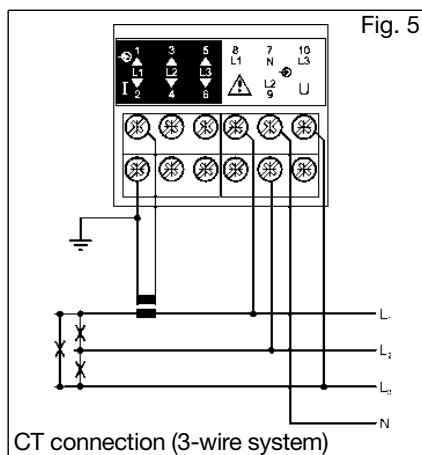
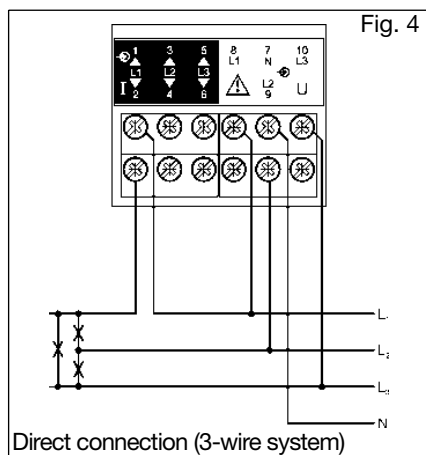
(1) The RS232 module works as alternative of the RS485 module.

## Wiring diagrams

### Single phase input connections



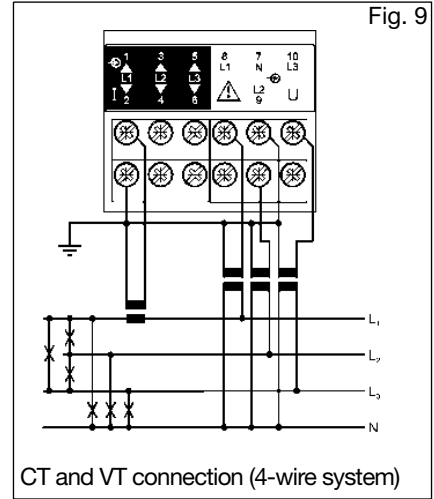
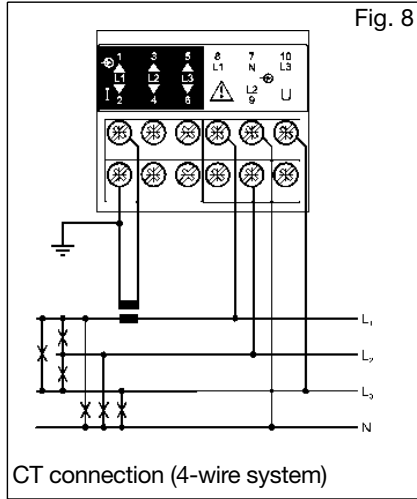
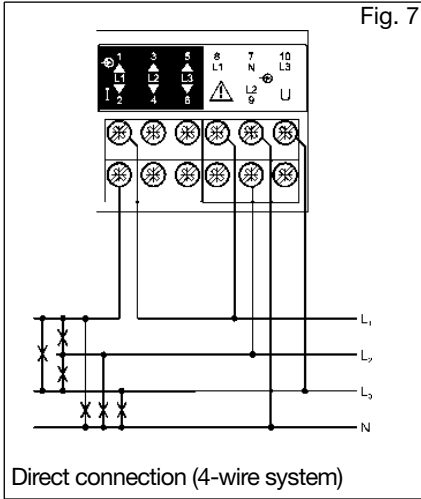
### Three-phase three-wire input connections - Balanced load



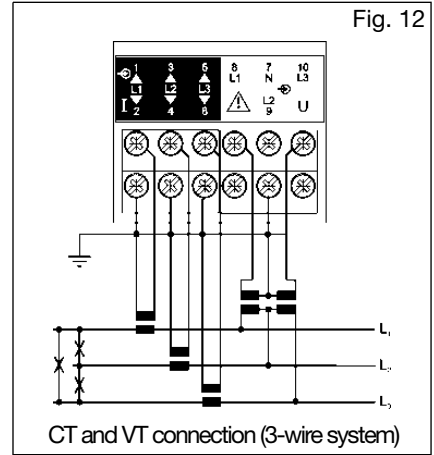
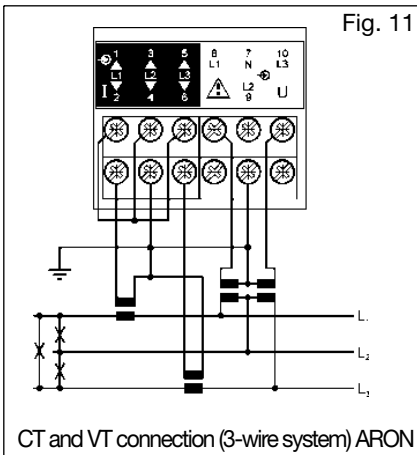
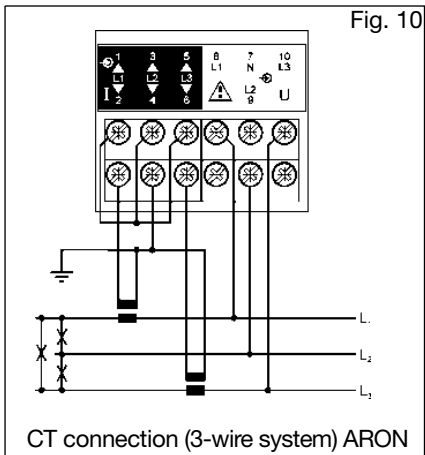
Specifications are subject to change without notice

### Wiring diagrams (cont.)

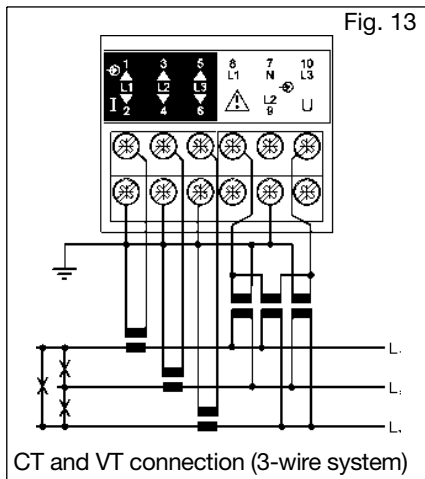
#### Three-phase three-wire input connections - Balanced load



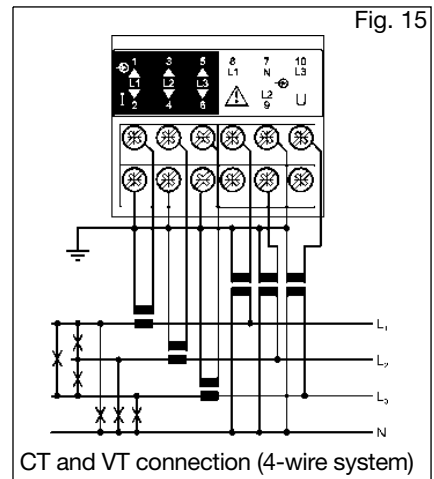
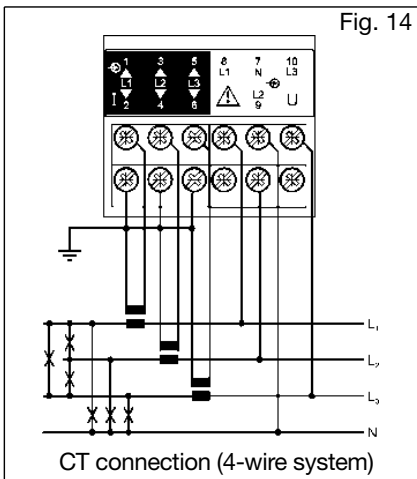
#### Three-phase three-wire input connections - Unbalanced load



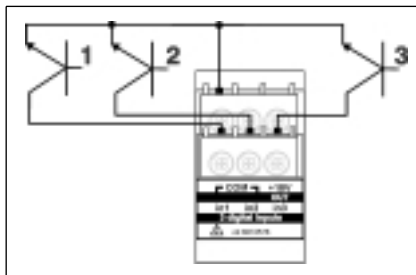
#### Three-phase three-wire input connections Unbalanced load



#### Three-phase four-wire input connections - Unbalanced load

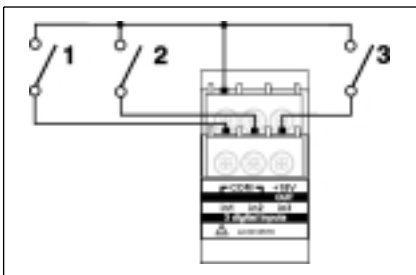
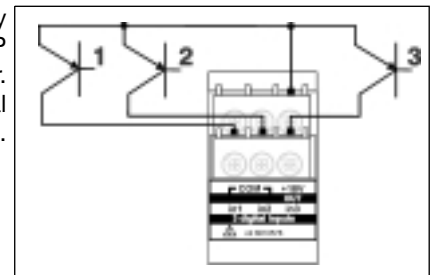


## Wiring diagrams of digital input modules



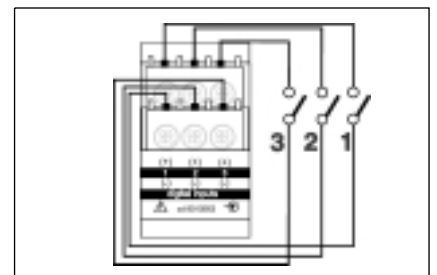
Connection by means of NPN transistor.  
AQ1042 digital input module.

Connection by means of PNP transistor.  
AQ1042 digital input module.

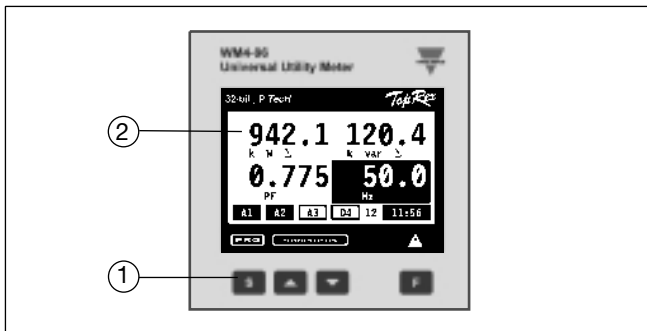


Connection by means of contacts.  
AQ1042 digital input module.

Connection by means of contacts.  
AQ1038 digital input module.



## Front panel description



### 1. Key-pad

Set-up, programming and display parameters are easily controlled by the 4 push-buttons.

- [S] to enter programming and to confirm password.



- to program values
- to select functions
- to scroll display pages
- [F] for special functions

### 2. Display

Istantaneous measurements:

- 4 digits (max display 9999)

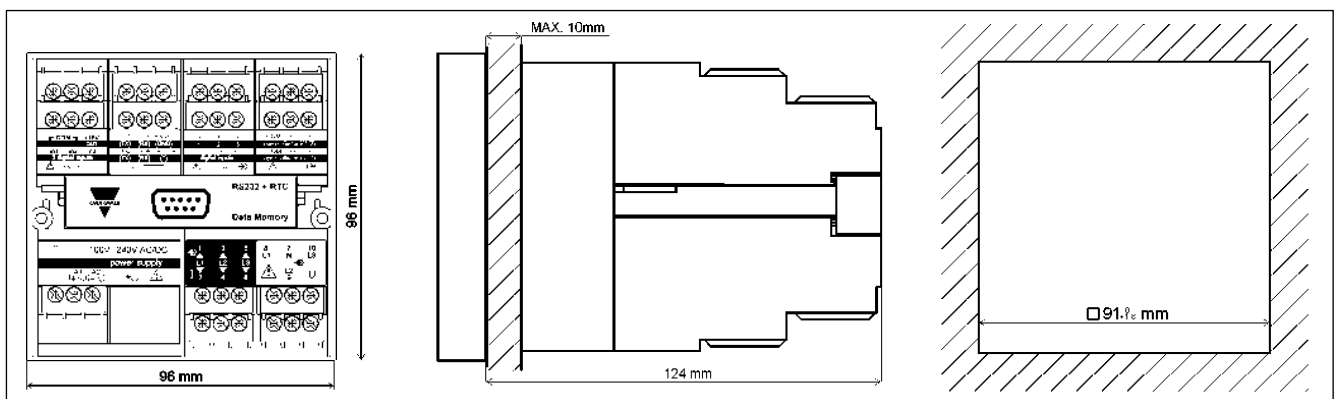
Energies:

- 9 digits (max display 999999999).

Alphanumeric indications by means of LCD display for:

- Display of configuration parameters
- All measuring variables.

## Dimensions

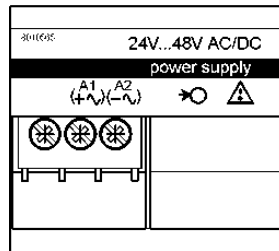


# Modules

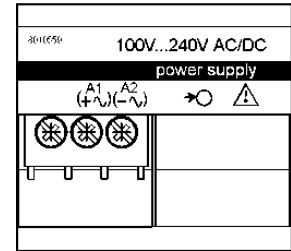


**AR1041**  
RS232 Interface + RTC+  
Data memory

## Power supply modules

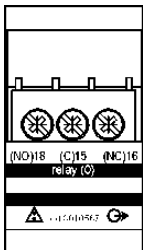


**AP1021**  
Power supply 18-60VAC/DC

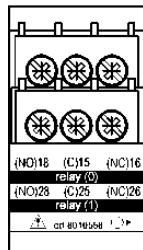


**AP1020**  
Power supply 90-260 VAC/DC

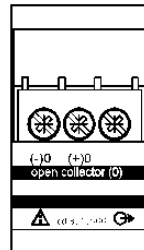
## Digital output modules



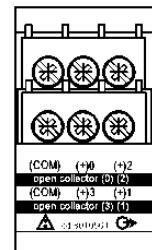
**AO1058**  
Single relay output



**AO1035**  
Dual relay output

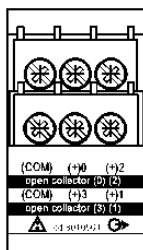


**AO1059**  
Single open collector output



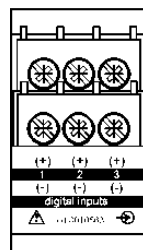
**AO1036**  
Dual open collector output

## Digital output modules

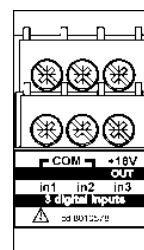


**AO1037**  
4 open collector outputs

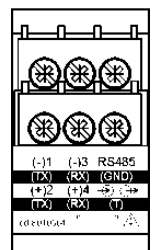
## Other input/output modules



**AQ1038**  
3 digital inputs



**AQ1042**  
3 digital inputs + aux



**AR1034**  
RS485 Interface